NEW INDIA @2022

CONFERENCE OF GOVERNORS

OCTOBER 12, 2017

RAJIV KUMAR
VICE CHAIRMAN NITI AAYOG
“Constant development is the law of life, and a man who always tries to maintain his dogmas in order to appear consistent drives himself into a false position.”

– Mahatma Gandhi (as quoted in the Cabinet Resolution constituting NITI Aayog)
Mahatma Gandhi ji’s 1942 call galvanized India’s citizens, culminating in independence in 1947.

Time to generate greater momentum to achieve New India by 2022.

Sabka Saath, Sabka Vikas

Do or die!
INDIA’S UNIQUE DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE

- India’s post-independence development unique in world history
- India’s nation builders chose to undertake the economic, political and social transitions simultaneously
- Never been attempted in history of human development
- No modern industrial society established while giving equal rights to all citizens
- No social pyramid inverted without huge human costs
- We should all be proud of this amazing achievement
NEW INDIA @ 2022 – MODEL FOR THE WORLD

- By successfully completing these three transitions, India will emerge as a model for the rest of the world

- **2017-2022: making development a mass movement**

- **Sankalp se Siddhi:** For India to emerge as:
  - Swachh
  - Swastha
  - Shikshit
  - Sampann
  - Saksham
  - Surakshit

  *Bharat by 2022*
FOR 2022, WE RESOLVE TO HAVE:

- Poverty Free India
- Dirt & Squalor Free India
- Corruption Free India
- Terrorism Free India
- Casteism Free India
- Communalism Free India
FREEDOM 1: POVERTY FREE INDIA (1/4)

Inclusive Growth

Rapid Economic Development
- Globally leading firms
- Huge push on R&D
- Innovation
- 3rd largest start-up ecosystem
- Reach Top 50 on EoDB Rankings

Agricultural Transformation
- Double Farmers’ income by 2022
- De-risk farmers
POVERTY FREE INDIA: SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (2/4)

Health and Nutrition
• 1/3rd children under-5 stunted & underweight; 50% young women anemic
• **Achieve Kuposhan Mukt Bharat by 2022**
• **Swasth Bharat**: focus on wellness

Education and Skill Development
• **Padhe India Badhe India**
• Participation in PISA from 2021
• 20 World Class higher education institutions by 2022

Gender Equity
• **Beti Bachao Beti Padhao**
• Catalyzing mindset change in society

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**Prevalence of Stunting**
(% of Children under 5 yrs)

- **India** (2015): 38.4%
- **Uganda** (2011): 33.7%
- **Thailand** (2012): 16.3%
- **China** (2010): 9.4%
POVERTY FREE INDIA: INFRASTRUCTURE & CONNECTIVITY (3/4)

• Redevelopment of 100 railway stations; bullet train by 2022

• High-Speed Railway Quadrilateral

• Connect all villages with habitations over 500 (250 in Special Areas) with all-weather roads by 2019 under PMGSY

• *Sagarmala*, Inland Waterways, Inter-Linking of Rivers

• *UDAN* scheme for regional connectivity

• 2.5 lakh Gram Panchayats with broadband under BharatNet
POVERTY FREE INDIA: GROWTH ENABLERS (4/4)

Housing
• *Housing for All by 2022*: Target of 1 crore rural houses by 2019 & 1.2 crore urban houses by 2022

Energy
• *Deendayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana*: Around 2,800 villages remain to be electrified
• *Saubhagya* scheme for electricity connections to 4 crore households by Dec 2018

Financial Inclusion
• *Jan Dhan*: 30.3 crore new bank accounts;
• *JAM Trinity*: More than Rs. 2 lakh crore disbursed via DBT
FREEDOM 2: DIRT AND SQUALOR FREE INDIA

• 5 states ODF
• India on track to achieve ODF status by October 2 2019: Gandhi ji’s 150th birth anniversary
• Impact: diarrhea cases 46% down among children in ODF villages compared to non-ODF ones

Swachh Bharat

• Namami Gange – Significant progress

Clean Rivers

• By 2022, renewable energy capacity 175 GW
• Electric Vehicles cumulative 1.5-1.6 crore by 2020

Clean Energy
FREEDOM 3: CORRUPTION FREE INDIA

Demonetization
- 56 lakh new taxpayers added
- Undisclosed income of Rs. 29,123 crore detected & admitted
- 3 lakh shell companies uncovered & 2.1 lakh shell companies de-registered

Goods & Services Tax
- One of the biggest tax reforms that is helping formalize Indian businesses
- GSTN collecting significant data to enable analytics on tax filings

Direct Benefit Transfer
- Aapka Adhikar, Apne Dwar: total savings of Rs. 57,000 crore with cumulative benefit transfer of more than Rs. 2 lakh crore till date
- Jan Dhan accounts - 30.3 crore beneficiaries as of September 2017

eGovernance
- Aadhaar: largest biometric identification system in the world. 118 crore Aadhaar Cards issued
- The Government e-Marketplace has introduced transparency in procurement

Benami Act
- Unprecedented surge in detections after the amendment in 2016
Civilian Fatalities from Left Wing Extremism

Terror violence in North East at a two decade low

Fatalties in North East

FREEDOM 4: TERRORISM FREE INDIA (1/2)
TERRORISM FREE INDIA (2/2)

Umbrella scheme of "Modernization of Police Forces"; 2/5th funding dedicated to LWE, J&K & North East

Leveraging development & soft power at the global & regional levels to isolate Pakistan

Dedicated program on 100 backward districts will boost internal & cross-border security

Measures undertaken, including on foreign soil, to contain militancy & dampen capabilities
FREEDOM 5: CASTEISM FREE INDIA

• Lower poverty, higher literacy rates for SCs, STs, OBCs but progress on some indicators remains slow

• Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana (PMAGY), National SC/ST Hub, Upgradation of Merit of SC Students

• All villages selected under PMAGY should attain model village status by 2022

Budget Estimate for SCs and STs over the years (in crore)
FREEDOM 6: COMMUNALISM FREE INDIA

• India is about Shanti, Ekta & Sadbhavana

• Empowerment vs Entitlement without appeasement

• Nai Manzil, Nai Roshni, Stand-Up India, Begum Hazrat Mahal Scholarship, Seekho aur Kamao, Padho Pardes, Progress Panchayat, Hunar Haat

• Let’s put a moratorium on such activities for ten years, we shall march ahead to a society which will be free from such tensions – Prime Minister

Achievements of Last 3 Years Specific to Minorities (As of May, 2017)

- 1102 buildings built
- 2090 health centres built
- 47,986 pucca houses constructed
- Rs 166 crore distributed among 1,38,426 girl students

Budget of Ministry of Minority Affairs (Rs. crore)
“I do not want my house to be walled in on all sides and my windows to be stuffed. I want the cultures of all lands to be blown about my house as freely as possible. But I refuse to be blown off my feet by any.” – Mahatma Gandhi

- अहिंसा परमो धर्मः - Non-violence is the supreme religion
- एकम सद विप्रः बहुधा: वदन्ति सत्यः - Truth is one, wise persons interpret it differently.
- वसूधैव कुटुम्बकम् - The world is one family.
- सर्व पंथ समभाव - All religions are equal.
- सर्वेभवन्तु सुखिनः सर्वेसन्तु निरामयः - Let everyone be happy; and healthy
- वैष्णव जन तो तेने कहिये जे पीड परायी जाणे रे - The genteel are those who emphasize the suffering of all.
- यत्र नार्यस्तु पूज्यन्ते रमन्ते तत्र देवता: - Gods reside where women are worshipped
Looking Ahead
INDIA EMBRACING 4\textsuperscript{TH} INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Industry 4.0
- Post Industrial Society
- Big Data – evidence based policies and monitoring

Automation/Robotics
- Changing structure of labour market & enhancing productivity

Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things
- Displacement of routine and even specialized labour by machines

Blockchain
- The speed, privacy and volume of financial transactions is affected by Blockchain
INDIA ON HIGH TABLE OF GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

Multi-polarity: Emerging Order of the Day

• Reimagining the United Nations
• Establishing leadership in alternative global forums (G20, BRICS, International Solar Alliance)
• Variable Geometry in international relations
• Changing world financial order: From WB, IMF to AIIB and NDB
• Economic gravity shifting to Asia: more than 50% global GDP by 2050, from approximately 25% now
DEMOCRATIC DIVIDEND

Cooperative Federalism
- Sub-groups of Chief Ministers making recommendations on Union policies
- Goods & Services Tax Council
- Greater fund devolution to states
- Inter-Ministerial Committees & Task Forces

Competitive Federalism
- Race to the top as states compete
- Union facilitates competition through public indices on various parameters, shifting focus on outcomes vs. inputs
- Challenge method: states compete for Central projects

NITI Aayog as instrument for Democratic Dividend
# NEW GOVERNANCE PARADIGM

**e-Governance for:**

FROM PPP TO PPPP

- Government alone cannot transform India
- Shed mindset of Government as *mai-baap* Sarkar (legacy of colonialism, feudalism & socialism)
- Create space & ecosystem for dynamic entrepreneurship (from job seekers to job creators)
- From entitlement to empowerment
- Towards Public-Private-Personal Partnership
2047: SARVA-SHRESTHA BHARAT, JAGATGURU BHARAT

- Assuming 8% annual growth from now until 2047, India will be in the top 3 economies of the world.

- Fulfill Swami Vivekanand’s vision:
  - “...to set in motion a machinery which will bring the noblest ideas to the doorstep of even the poorest and meanest.”

- ".. the land where humanity has attained its highest towards generosity, towards purity, towards calmness, above all, the land of introspection and of spirituality - it is India”

- “Every nation has a message to deliver, a mission to fulfill, a destiny to reach. The mission of India has been to guide humanity.”
THANK YOU